A Store-and-Forward Teledermatology Pilot Service (Townsville)

Townsville
Hospital
and Health
Service

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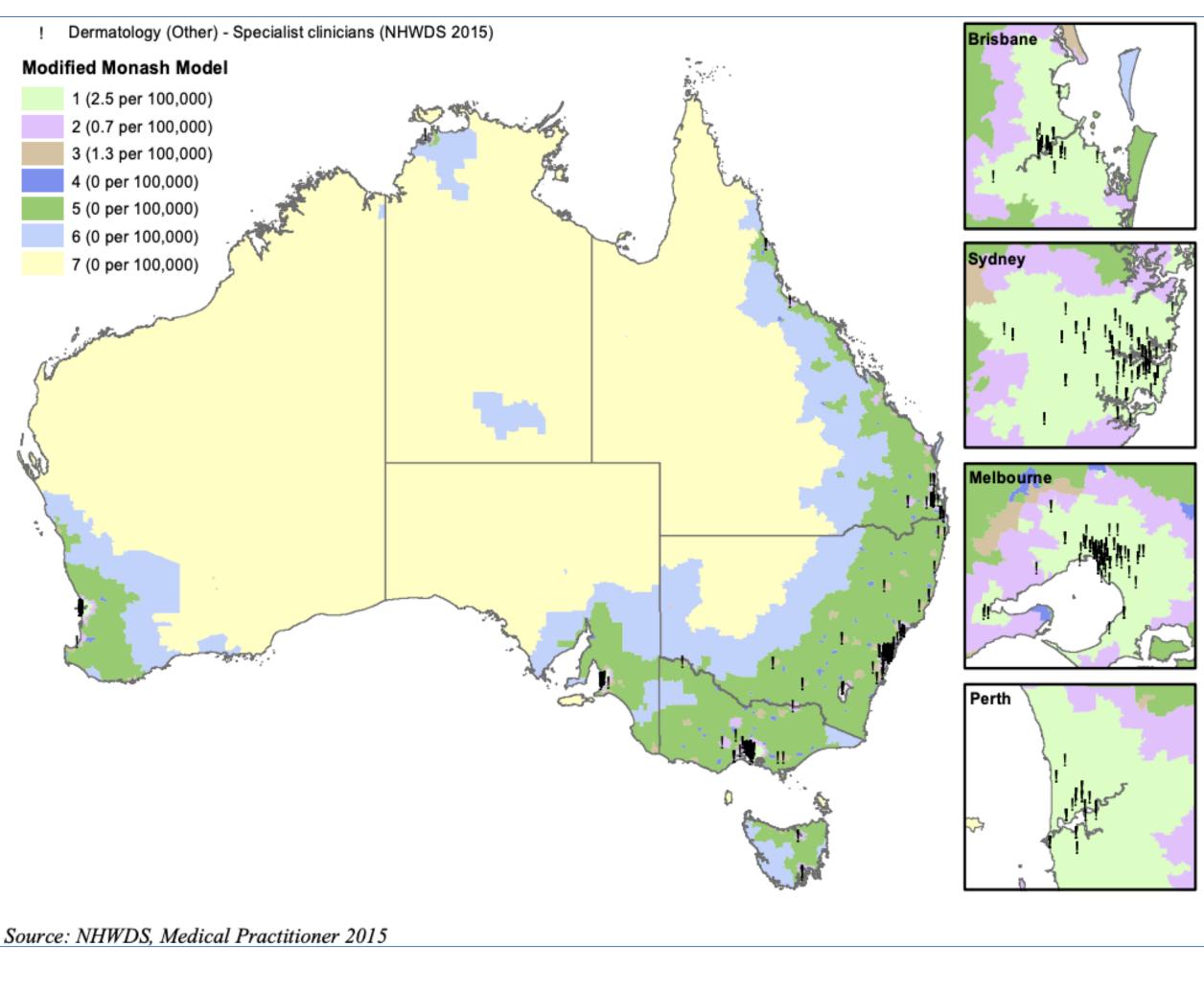
BACKGROUND

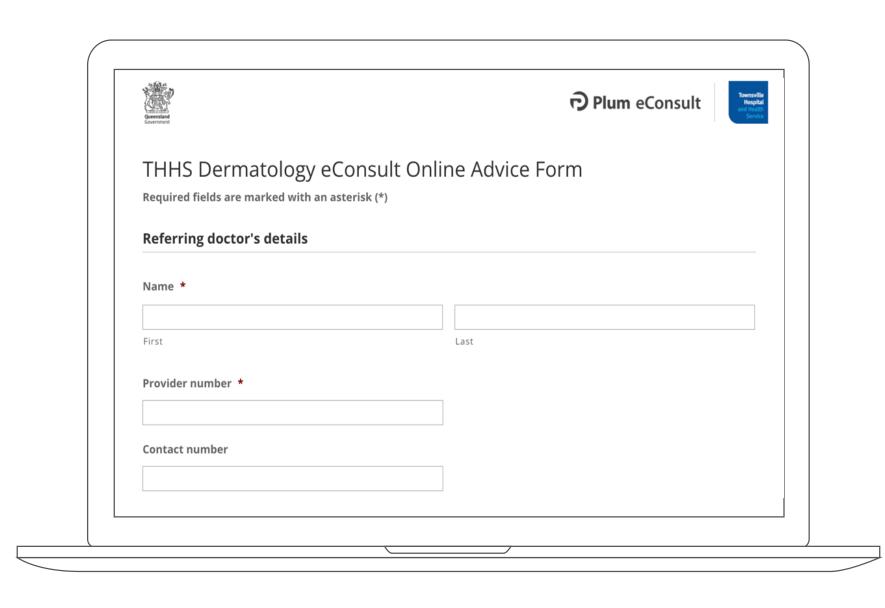
- Australia has a shortage of dermatologists. 94% practice in metropolitan areas. Decreased access to specialist dermatology services in regional, rural and remote areas, resulting in poorer outcomes for patients with dermatological conditions.¹
- The shortage of dermatologists in rural and regional Australia is acutely felt in north Queensland where the population experiences a leading burden of skin cancer and tropical dermatoses.
- Store-and-forward teledermatology (SAFT) is a potential solution to improve the accessibility of dermatology specialist care in rural communities.
- eConsult (a SAFT service) was piloted for the broader Townsville community in 2022.

OBJECTIVE

To evaluate **clinician perspectives** and **use** of eConsult within the Townsville Hospital and Health Service catchment over the pilot period (up to nine months).

Stage 1 – Pre-engagement GP interviews and induction Stage 2 – Collection and analysis of referral cases Stage 3 – Post-engagement **GP** interviews Qualitative + Quantitative quantitative analysis of analysis of referral cases interviews Answer the research question and integrate quantitative and qualitative results in discussion





METHODS

Prospective mixed methods

<u>Qualitative:</u> Abductive analysis of pre and post intervention interview questions with GPs <u>Quantitative:</u> Descriptive statistics of eConsult referral characteristics and Likert scale questions (GP interviews)

RESULTS

based on themes

Table 1: Summary of clinician characteristics

	Number	(%)
<u>Gender</u>		
Female	15	63
Male	9	38
Clinician position		
GP registrar	3	13
VR GP	19	79
non-VR GP	1	4
Community-based	1	4
clinician		
Practice Software Used		
Best practice	16	67
Medical Director	7	29
Other	1	4
Total	24	

Pre-engagement interview: 24 Clinicians participated

- Majority believed local teledermatology service was useful
- Valued extra support from dermatologist for:
 - Diagnosis, management
 - Paediatric cases
 - Eczema
 - Acne
 - Inflammatory and autoimmune conditions
 - Specialist prescriptions

Figure 2: Clinician perspectives on reasons for submitting cases on the eConsult 1= never, 2 = occasionally, 3 = a moderate amount, 4 = a great deal

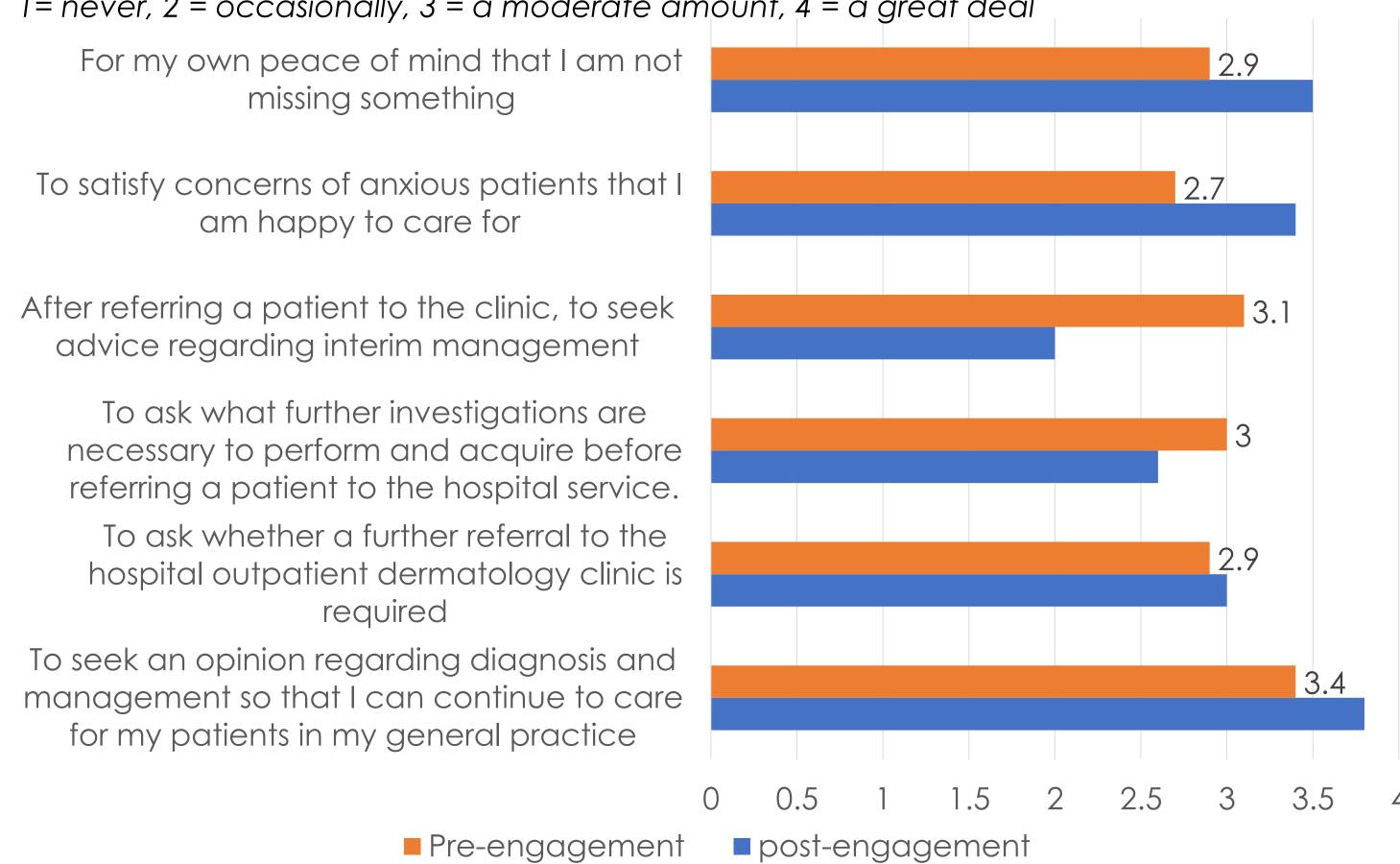
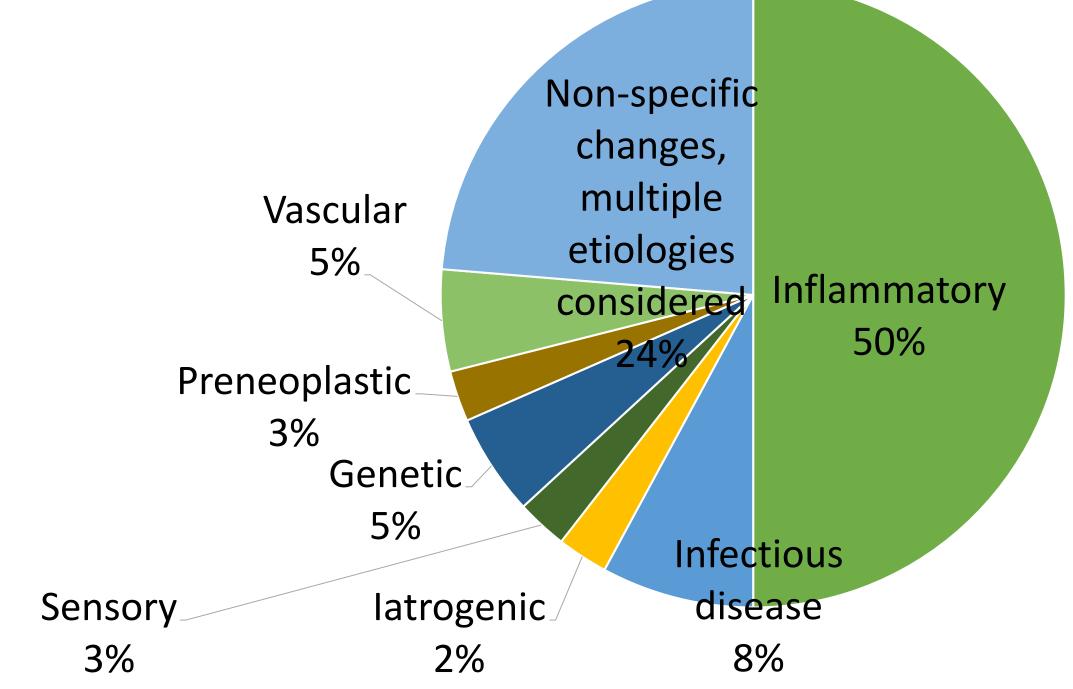


Figure 1: Teledermatologist provisional diagnoses



38 eConsult referrals were made

- 26% cases were paediatric
- Average **turnaround time** for dermatologist advice: **8 days** (including non-business days).
- Teledermatologist requested 6 (16%) eConsult patients to be seen in outpatient F2F clinic
- 3 (8%) patients referred to outpatients by GP within 6 month after their eConsult referral

Post-engagement interview: 17 participated, 10 made referrals, 7 did not

Clinicians who used the service believed...

- There were good response times
- There was utility of eConsult for non-urgent cases
- Believed it was easy to use, though not interoperable
- It improved knowledge and confidence

Suggestions

- Integration with Smart Referrals, reducing time to write referrals
- Collaborative group discussions

CONCLUSION

- Clinicians rated eConsult 9.6 out of 10 for the likelihood of recommendation to a colleague
- GPs generally have positive perceptions, expectations met
- This service can be helpful for the diagnosis and management of non-urgent cases - any age, skin condition
- Continue to work on barriers for teledermatology: further economic studies, and continue to engage with GPs